Dealing with Disinformation and Hate Speech during Elections (Indonesia)

Bambang Harymurti
The first casualty of war is the truth
Social Media Users in Indonesia: Growing Fast

**Digital in Indonesia**

- **Total Population**: 265.4 million
- **Internet Users**: 132.7 million
- **Active Social Media Users**: 130.0 million
- **Unique Mobile Users**: 177.9 million
- **Active Mobile Social Users**: 120.0 million

**Urbanisation**: 56%

**Penetration**:
- Internet Users: 50%
- Active Social Media Users: 49%
- Unique Mobile Users: 67%
- Active Mobile Social Users: 45%

*Sources: Population - UN SD ALOFM, I.O.C., Indonesia Internet Users - Internet LiveStats, Telkom, Discussion Forum - World Factbook, Mobile Media 3G, Facebook, Google, We Are Social, Hootsuite, Google Analytics, Google Advertising, Mobile Social Media, Global Social Media, Tencent, Bloomberg, Nomor, etc.*
Smart Phones: The new information sources

**DEVICE USAGE**
Percentage of the adult population that currently uses each kind of device [survey-based]

- **MOBILE PHONE (ANY TYPE):** 91%
- **TELEVISION (ANY KIND):** 95%
- **SMART PHONE:** 60%
- **DEVICE FOR STREAMING INTERNET CONTENT TO TV:** 2%
- **E-READER DEVICE:** 1%
- **WEARABLE TECH DEVICE:** 1%
- **LAPTOP OR DESKTOP COMPUTER:** 22%
- **TABLET COMPUTER:** 8%

**SOURCE:** Google Consumer Barometer, January 2018. Figures based on responses to a survey. *Note: Data represents adult respondents only.* Please see the notes at the end of this report for more information on Google's methodology and their audience definitions.
Fake News Producers: Are they criminals?
Democracy: How to enable The Wisdom of Crowds
Extraordinary Popular Delusions and the Madness of Crowds is a history of popular folly by Charles Mackay. The book chronicles its targets in three parts: "National Delusions," "Peculiar Follies," and "Philosophical Delusions." Learn why intelligent people do amazingly stupid things when caught up in speculative edevorse. The subjects of Mackay's debunking include alchemy, beards (influence of politics and religion on), witch-hunts, crusades and duels. Present day writers on economics, such as Andrew Tobias, laud the three chapters on economic bubbles.
# Five elements required to form a wise crowd

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diversity of <strong>opinion</strong></td>
<td>Each person should have private information even if it's just an <strong>eccentric</strong> interpretation of the known facts. (Chapter 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence</td>
<td>People's opinions aren't determined by the opinions of those around them. (Chapter 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decentralization</td>
<td>People are able to specialize and draw on local knowledge. (Chapter 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggregation</td>
<td>Some mechanism exists for turning private judgements into a collective <strong>decision</strong>. (Chapter 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust</td>
<td>Each person trusts the collective group to be fair. (Chapter 6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Google & Conventional Press
Press: The Clearing House of Information
Buzzers Attacks to Journalists
Cyber Attack to Tempo
Aggressive Government Buzzers

Denny siregar
@Dennysiregar7

Cover majalah @tempodotco ini sangat menghina @jokowi sbg Presiden RI.

Tempo boleh tidak suka dgn revisi UU @KPK_RI - meskipun sebenarnya media tdk boleh berpihak.

Tapi membuat sebuah gambar yang menghina simbol negara ini, saya rasa sudah sangat keterlaluan!
Truth can be anywhere including in places that we do not like (Goenawan Mohamad)
Divided Society: Either You are with Me or Against Me
How to break Echo Chamber Effect?
The Risk of Investigative Journalism
Transition from Delusion to Wisdom?

The truth will set you free, but first it will make you miserable.

James A. Garfield